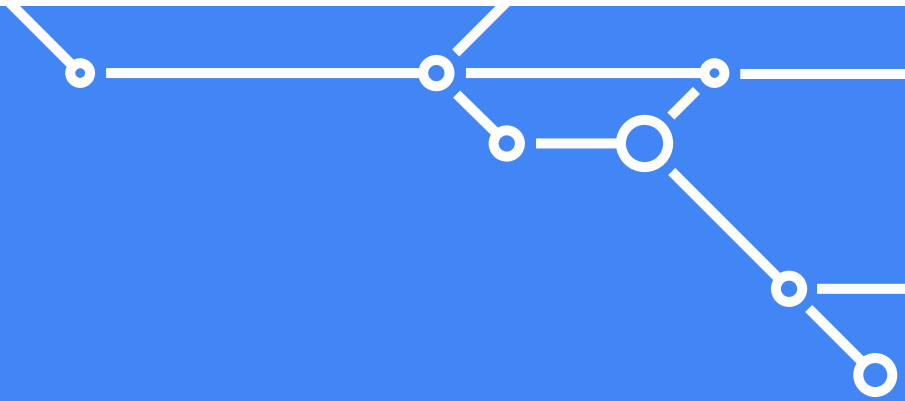


An abstract graphic on the left side of the slide consists of several horizontal and diagonal lines in various colors (blue, red, yellow, green, grey) with small circles at the ends, resembling a network or circuit diagram.

Writing Accessible Go

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Open Source @ Google
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Transcript:

<http://bit.ly/accessible-go-transcript>

Hi, I'm julia

- Writer of code for people who write open source code

- Gopher for a few years

- Frequently understatedly described as “stubborn” AKA “stubborn AF”





Vision-impaired off-and-on
for the past two years







Uhhh...

Intermittent failures are the WORST





I was/am (intermittently)
disabled



“[Disability] is a complex phenomenon, reflecting the interaction between features of a person’s body and features of the society in which [they live].”

- World Health Organization

A photograph of a workshop workbench. The background wall is dark and has several tools hanging on it, including a pair of pliers, a wrench, and a large metal hook. The workbench surface is cluttered with various items, including a spool of wire, a jar, and several pieces of wood. The overall scene is a well-used, somewhat cluttered workshop.

Think about your tool set

Demo

```
package main

import (
    "fmt"
)


type Vector []float64

func main() {
    a, b := Vector{1, 2, 3}, Vector{4, 5, 6}
    a, b, _ = swap(a, b)
    fmt.Printf("Swapped vectors a: %v, b: %v\n", a, b)

    c := Vector{7, 8, 9}
    sum, _ := add([]Vector{a, b, c}...)
    fmt.Printf("Sum of all vectors: %v\n", sum)

    multiplier := 3
    scaled := scale(sum, multiplier)
    fmt.Printf("Scaled up by %d the sum is: %v\n", multiplier, scaled)
}

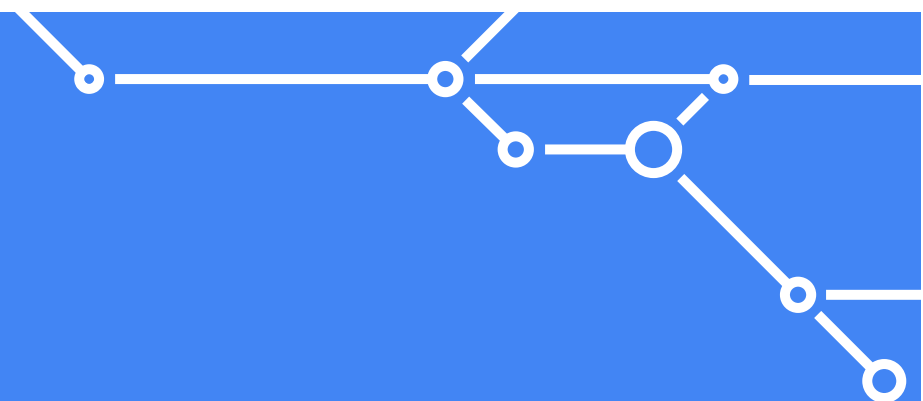
// swap swaps two vectors, and will return an error if the dimensions are incom\
--uu-:**-F1 vector_do.go Top L1 (Fundamental)-----
Auto-saving...done
```



We make products accessible,
but not the processes by which
they are built



Accessible tooling is not enough



Some hard-earned lessons in
writing accessible code

Group code blocks logically

```
a, b := Vector{1, 2, 3}, Vector{4, 5, 6}
```

```
a, b, _ = swap(a, b)
```

```
c := Vector{7, 8, 9}
```

```
total, _ := add([], Vector{a, b, c}...)
```

OK

Group code blocks logically

```
a, b, c := Vector{1, 2, 3}, Vector{4, 5, \
        6}, Vector{7, 8, 9}
```

```
a, b, _ = swap(a, b)
```

```
total, _ := add([]Vector{a, b, c}...)
```

NOT RECOMMENDED

Group code blocks logically

```
a, b := Vector{1, 2, 3}, Vector{4, 5, 6}
```

```
a, b, _ = swap(a, b)
```

```
c := Vector{7, 8, 9}
```

```
total, _ := add([ ]Vector{a, b, c}...)
```

- Keep your variables close to where they are used
- Same with interfaces, struct, type declaration

Keep names short

```
var a, b Vector
```

OK

```
var vectorA, vectorB Vector
```

NOT RECOMMENDED

- Fast to listen to
- Easier to navigate around
- Less effort to type

Make names meaningful

```
var total, scaled Vector
```

OK

```
var tVec, sVec Vector
```

NOT RECOMMENDED

- Meaningful names reduce cognitive load
- A light form of self-documenting code
- Reduces the amount of jumping around in the codebase

Use pronounceable names

```
var total Vector
```

OK

```
func add(...)
```

OK

```
var tVec Vector
```

NOT RECOMMENDED

```
func addAllVecs(...)
```

NOT RECOMMENDED

- Screenreaders can read them
- Takes less time than pronouncing a string of letters

Use new lines intentionally

```
a, b := Vector{1, 2, 3}, Vector{4, 5, 6}
```

```
a, b, _ = swap(a, b)
```

```
c := Vector{7, 8, 9}
```

```
total, _ := add([ ]Vector{a, b, c}...)
```

- New lines are your code's paragraph breaks
- Don't use them too much or too little

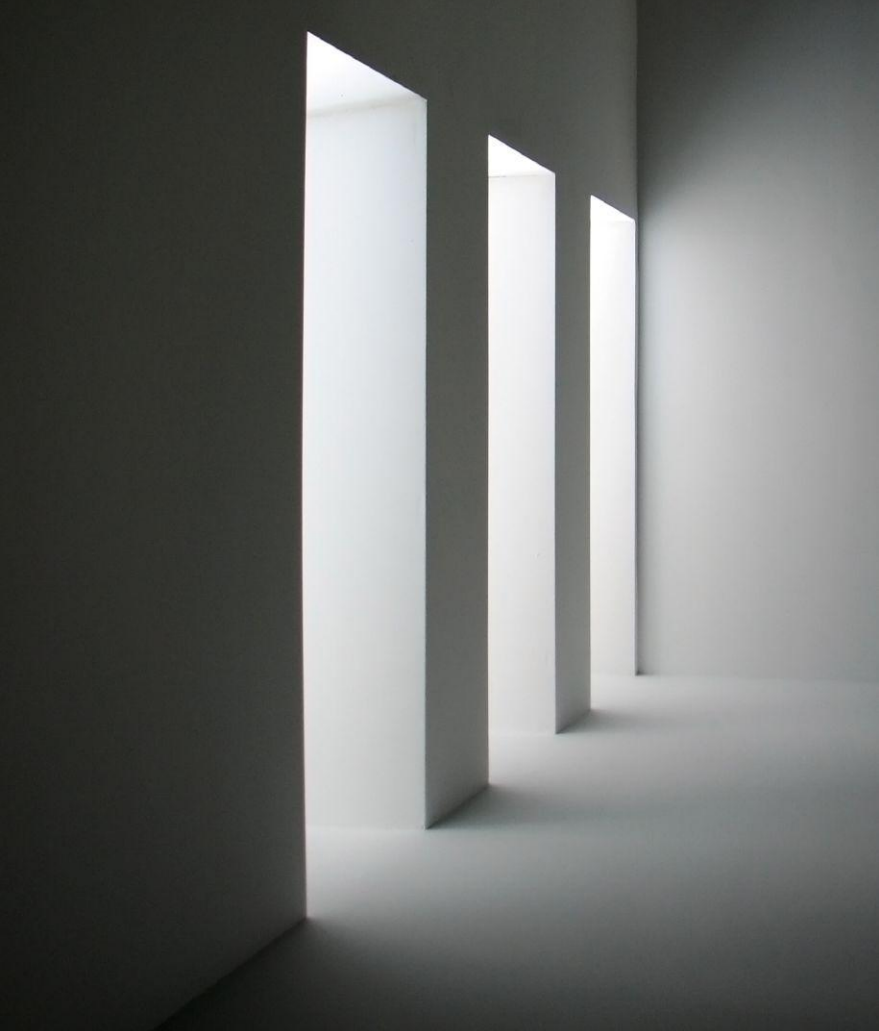


Be consistent

- Pick styles early
- Update your code
- Keep enforcing them



Why do any of this?



Disability can be invisible

CC image of doorways by MaZzuk: <https://flic.kr/p/2jTdEk>

@juliaferraioli

 Google Open Source



Disability isn't
binary



Accessibility is for
everyone

Image of the Earth from SPAAAAACE

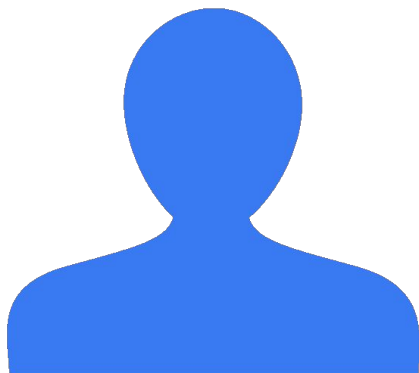
@juliaferraioli

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The curb cut effect

Curb cut effect



Built for a single
population or purpose



Serves the needs of
others as well



Curb cuts for your code

- Improved maintenance
- Better onboarding
- More inclusive environment

Writing accessible Go

- ✓ Organize your code logically
- ✓ Use pronounceable names
- ✓ Be consistent

More info

- Transcript of this talk:
<http://bit.ly/accessible-go-transcript>
- Python Code Style for Blind Programmers:
<http://bit.ly/2uBWHoY>
- Emacspeak: <http://bit.ly/emacspeak>
- Tools of a Blind Programmer:
<http://bit.ly/tools-of-a-blind-programmer>
- Curb cuts: <http://bit.ly/99-curb-cuts>




Thank you!

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You've gone
too far!